Name: \_\_**KEY**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT- STATE TEST REVIEW**

1. Giving positive feedback for the child’s accomplishments will help strengthen a child’s \_\_\_\_\_\_**self-concept**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. When a parent reinforces positive behavior it will help build the child’s \_\_\_**self-esteem** \_\_.
2. When you respond consistently to a child \_\_\_**attachments**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are formed.
3. The formation of close emotional ties is called \_\_**bonding**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Long loving looks, animated face and voice, and touch are ways to promote this.
4. The theorist that studied cognitive development in children is \_\_\_\_**Jean Piaget**\_\_\_\_.
5. The development of using arms and legs is referred to as \_\_**gross motor**\_\_ skills.
6. The theorist that studied emotional/social development in children that is sometimes referred to as the 8 stages of personality development is \_**Erik Erikson**\_\_\_.
7. Speaking, reading, writing, and the ability to grasp concepts are examples of \_\_**cognitive**\_\_ development.
8. Teen mothers and smoking mothers are at risk for having \_\_\_**low birth weight**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ babies.
9. Fertilization of the ovum (egg) takes place in the \_\_**fallopian tubes**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. High blood pressure during pregnancy, which results in puffiness and swelling, is called \_\_**toxemia (preeclampsia)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. The fetus grows inside the \_\_**uterus**\_\_\_.
12. When a sample of amniotic fluid is taken out of the uterus to test for birth defects or abnormalities is called an \_\_**amniocentesis**\_\_\_\_\_.
13. If a mother is in a lot of pain during labor and would like something to relieve it, an option is to receive an \_**epidural**\_\_\_\_\_, which is anesthetic given in the back to numb from the waist down.
14. A child born with 47 chromosomes instead of 46 has \_**Down’s Syndrome**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
15. Folic acid taken during the first trimester can help prevent \_\_**neural tube**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defects.
16. Blood type, hair color, eye color, vision, and height are influenced by \_\_\_**heredity**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. Family relationships, religion, and educational level are influenced by \_\_\_**environment**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
18. Prenatal development occurs in the following order zygote, \_\_**embryo**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then \_\_\_\_**fetus**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
19. Another word for spontaneous abortion is \_\_**miscarriage**\_\_\_\_\_\_.
20. \_\_\_\_**Fraternal**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twins form when two ovum (eggs) are fertilized by two sperm.
21. \_\_\_**Identical**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twins form when one ovum is fertilized by one sperm and then splits into two.
22. The purpose of the \_\_**amniotic fluid**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to cushion the baby against jolts and keep the temperature constant in the uterus.
23. Both the mother and father must transmit a \_\_\_\_**recessive**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gene for it to show up as a trait.
24. The \_\_**first**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trimester is when the fetus is at the greatest risk for drug or medication interaction.
25. To filter oxygen and nutrients that will be passed to the baby is the function of the \_\_**placenta**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
26. The \_\_**umbilical cord**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is about 20 inches long and transports oxygen and nutrients from the mother to the baby.
27. The first stage of labor is the longest; it is called the \_**dilation**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stage.
28. During the third stage of labor the placenta is expelled as part of the \_\_**afterbirth**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
29. The \_**APGAR** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ test is done directly after birth to determine the health and well being of the newborn.
30. Newborns learn primarily through their \_\_\_**senses**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
31. When the child appears to be afraid of someone it is known as \_\_**stranger anxiety**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
32. \_\_**Shaken baby syndrome**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is caused by roughly jostling an infant back and forth and can lead to brain damage or serious head injuries.
33. Making sure to place an infant on their back to sleep in an effective way of preventing \_\_**sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)**\_\_\_.
34. When an infant knows an object still exists even though they cannot see it, they have acquired \_\_**object permanence**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. The \_**rooting**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reflex helps the baby find its food source.
36. The \_\_\_**fontanels**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allow the bones of the baby’s head to move during delivery and are also known as the soft spots.
37. The first of Erikson’s 8 stages that is developed during infancy is known as \_\_**trust**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_**mistrust**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
38. Infants will \_\_**triple**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their weight their first year of life.
39. Talking to an infant and responding to his/her sounds encourages \_\_**language**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ development.
40. The toddler stage typically begins when the child begins \_\_**walking**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
41. When toilet training toddlers, it’s important that they are \_\_**physically**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and emotionally ready.
42. Feeding and dressing themselves are \_\_**self-help**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills that toddlers are mastering.
43. An example of a fine motor skill that 5 year olds can master is \_\_**tying shoes**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
44. Preschoolers have more \_\_**self-control**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than toddlers.
45. The best way to teach toddlers language other than by modeling appropriate speech is to \_\_**read**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to them.
46. A good way to describe toddlers is \_\_**independent**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
47. Toddlers are known for being very \_\_\_**egocentric**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they see the world in terms of how it affects him/her.
48. Individual \_\_**growth patterns**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cause the majority of variations among children in height and weight during the preschool years.
49. \_**Solitary**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play is when children play alone (typical of toddlers).
50. \_\_**Cooperative**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play is when children play with each other (typical of preschoolers).
51. Preschoolers learn best by \_**participating**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the activity rather than listening or watching others do the activity.
52. When a child is willing to share with others it is part of a child’s \_**social**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ development that takes place typically in a 4 1/2 year old.
53. A preschool child who uses symbols, is still egocentric, and enjoys make-believe is in the \_\_\_\_**preoperational**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stage (Piaget).
54. When preschoolers create imaginary friends is it shows that they are \_\_**emotionally**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ healthy.
55. Watching an object change such as water freezing or an ice cube melting are examples of \_**transformation**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
56. Placing objects into groups by color is an example of \_**classification**\_\_\_\_\_\_.
57. Frequent humiliation of a child is \_\_**emotional abuse**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
58. There is a higher risk for an adult to be an \_\_**abuser**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they were abused as a child.
59. The abuser is usually someone the child \_**knows**\_\_\_\_ and trusts.
60. You should respond to aggressive behavior in \_\_**non-aggressive**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ways.
61. You should let children experience \_\_**natural**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consequences if realistic, before imposing \_\_**logical**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consequences, which should be related to the behavior.
62. The most appropriate way to keep a child away from something is to give the child something else to do, which is known as \_\_\_**redirection**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
63. Talking to children at eye level, giving them toys that are appropriate for their age and using positive guidance are examples of \_\_\_**developmentally appropriate practice**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
64. When guiding and disciplining children it is important for parents to be \_\_**consistent**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with enforcing the consequences of the rules.
65. The most important way to help children deal with stresses like divorce or moving is to \_\_\_**communicate**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with them, which allows them to talk about their feelings and ideas.
66. The car seat should be placed in the \_\_**center**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the back seat, facing out the back window.
67. Diseases that can be passed from one person to another are called \_\_**communicable**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diseases.
68. The main reason for \_\_**immunizations**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to protect children from diseases that could harm them and they should receive them before the age of two.
69. It’s important when selecting a childcare provider to be able to stop in \_\_\_**unannounced**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the daycare setting and see what is taking place.

**List of Possible Answers**

(Each one is used only once)

Abuser

Afterbirth

Amniocentesis

Amniotic fluid

APGAR

Attachments

Bonding

Center

Classification

Cognitive

Communicable

Communicate

Consistent

Cooperative

Developmentally appropriate practice

Dilation

Downs syndrome

Egocentric

Embryo

Emotional abuse

Emotionally

Environment

Epidural

Erikson

Fallopian Tubes

Fetus

First

Fontanels

Fraternal

Gross (Large)

Growth patterns

Heredity

Identical

Immunizations

Independent

Knows

Language

Logical

Low birth weight

Miscarriage

Natural

Neural Tube

Non-aggressive

Object permanence

Participating

Physically

Piaget (Jean)

Placenta

Preoperational

Read

Recessive

Redirection

Rooting

Self-concept

Self-control

Self-esteem

Self-help

Senses

Shaken baby syndrome

Social

Solitary

Stranger anxiety

Sudden infant death syndrome

Toxemia

Transformation

Triple

Trust vs. mistrust

Tying shoes

Umbilical cord

Unannounced

Uterus

Walking